

# Carol M. Swain

## Professor of Political Science and Law

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### Education

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1999-2000	<b>Yale University Law School</b> M.S.L, Law	New Haven, CT
1985-1989	<b>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</b> Ph.D., Political Science	Chapel Hill, NC
1983-1984	<b>Virginia Polytechnical Institute and State University</b> M.A., Political Science	Blacksburg, VA
1980-1983	<b>Roanoke College</b> B.A., Criminal Justice (Magna Cum Laude)	Salem, VA
	Member, Phi Beta Kappa; Pi Sigma Alpha, National Political Science Society, Pi Gamma Mu (International Social Science Society), Alpha Chi (National Honor Society); Who's Who Among Students in American Colleges and Universities; National Dean's List; Criminal Justice Award	
1976-1978	<b>Virginia Western Community College</b> A.A.S., Business Merchandising	Roanoke, VA

### Employment

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2003-	<b>Founding Director of the Veritas Institute,</b> Incorporated in Nashville, Tennessee	
1999-	<b>Professor of Political Science and Professor of Law</b> Vanderbilt University	
1994-2000	<b>Associate Professor of Politics and Public Affairs,</b> Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University	
1990-1994	<b>Assistant Professor of Politics and Public Affairs,</b> Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University	
1989-1990	<b>Visiting Assistant Professor</b> Duke University	

- 1985-1987     **Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Science**  
University of North at Carolina at Chapel Hill
- 1983-85       **Teaching Assistant, Department of Political Science**  
Virginia Polytechnic Institute & State University
- 1976-83       **Library Assistant**  
Virginia Western Community College

## **Publications**

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### **Books**

*Debating Immigration* (Cambridge University Press, 2007). (edited volume)

*Black Faces, Black Interests: The Representation of African Americans in Congress* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1993, 1995). Reprinted 2006 (University of America Press).

*Contemporary Voices of White Nationalism in America* (Cambridge University Press, 2003)  
Co-authored with Russ Nieli

*The New White Nationalism in America: Its Challenge to Integration* (Cambridge University Press, 2002) Nominated by Cambridge University Press for the Pulitzer Prize Competition.

- Selected out of 611 titles by *Library Choice Journal* as one of the seven outstanding academic books of 1994.
- Winner of the 1994 Woodrow Wilson prize given to "the best book published in the United States during the prior year on government, politics or international affairs."
- Co-winner of the V.O. Key Award for the best book published on Southern politics
- Winner of the 1995 D. B. Hardeman Prize for the best scholarly work on the U.S. Congress during a biennial period.
- Cited by Justice Kennedy in *Johnson V. Degrandy*, 512 U.S. 997, 1027 (1994)
- Cited Twice by Justice O' Connor in *Georgia v. Ashcroft*, 539 U.S. \_\_\_\_ (2003)

## Chapters

"Understanding White Nationalism in America," *Race, Ethnicity, and Migration Series*, edited by Maykel Verkuyten and Fariyal Ross-Sheriff, Ashgate Publishing Limited, United Kingdom, forthcoming December 2008.

"New Dilemmas in Redistricting and Racial Politics," *The Unfinished Agenda of the Selma-to-Montgomery Voting Rights March*, editors of the Journal of Blacks in Higher Education and Dara J. Byrne. Hoboken, N.J.: J. Wiley & Sons, 2005).

"Understanding Racial Polarization on Affirmative Action Issues: The View From Focus Groups" with Kyra Greene and Christine Min Wotipka, *Color Lines: Affirmative Action, Immigration, and Civil Rights Options for America*, edited by John D. Skrentny. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, edited by J. Skrentny. University of Chicago Press, 2001, (with K. Greene and C. Wotipka).

"Affirmative Action, Legislative History, Judicial Interpretations, Public Consensus," in Neil Smelser, William J. Wilson, and Faith Mitchell, *America Becoming: Racial Trends and Their Consequences*, Washington, DC: National Research Council, edited by N. Smelser, W. Wilson & F. Mitchell. Nat'l. Res. Council, 2001.

"Representation and the Electoral Interests of Women and African Americans: A Convergence at Last?," in Jytte Klausen and Charles Maier, *Has Liberalism Failed Women?: Parity, Quotas, and Political Representation*, edited by J. Klausen & C. Maier, University of Chicago Press, 2000.

"Racial and Political Minorities in the House of Representatives: What We Can Expect in the Next Century?" in Joseph Zimmerman and Wilma Rule, *The U.S. House of Representatives: Reform or Rebuild?* (Westport, CT: Praeger Press, 2000).

"The Rise and Decline of the Congressional Black Caucus," in *Politicians and Party Politics*, edited by John Geer. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins Press, 1998.

"Women and Blacks in Congress: 1870-1996 in *Congress Reconsidered, Sixth Edition*, edited by Larry Dodd and Bruce Oppenheimer. Washington, DC, Congressional Quarterly Press, 1997.

"Changing Patterns of African-American Representation in Congress," in *The Atomistic Congress*, edited by Allen D. Hertzke and Ronald Peters. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1992.

"Some Consequences of the Voting Rights Act," In *Controversies in Minority Voting: The Voting Rights Act in a Twenty-Five Year Perspective*, edited by Chandler Davidson and Bernard Grofman. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 1992, 292-296 (Selected by the Gustavus Meyers Center as an Outstanding Book on the Subject of Human Rights in the United States).

"Double Standard, Double Bind: African-American Leadership After the Thomas Debacle," In *Race-ing Justice and En-Gendering Power: Anita Hill, Clarence Thomas and the Construction of Social Reality*, edited by Toni Morrison. New York: Pantheon Press, 1992.

"An Overview of Twentieth Century Black Representatives," and biographical Statements: Shirley Chisholm, Edward Brooke, and Oscar DePriest in *The Encyclopedia of the United States Congress*," edited by Donald Bacon, Roger H. Davidson, and Morton Keller. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1994.

"Strategies for Increasing Black Representation in Congress," edited by Theodore Rueter, *The Politics of Race*. New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1995. (reprint)

### Articles and Comments

"Reauthorization of the Voting Rights Act: How Politics and Symbolism Failed America," 5 *Georgetown. Journal of Law & Public Policy* 29 (2007)

"An Inside Look at Education and Poverty," *Academic Questions* 19 (Spring 2006)

"Race as a Plus Factor in Undergraduate Admissions: The Public Seeks an Alternative," *Harvard Journal of African American Policy*, (Winter 2001)

"Life after *Bakke* Where Whites and Blacks Agree: Public Support for Fairness in Educational Opportunities," (coauthored, Swain, Rodgers, Silverman, *Harvard Black Letter Law Journal*, Vol. 16 (Spring 2000)

"The Sociology of Affirmative Action," in *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*, edited by Neil Smelser and Paul Baltes, (Elsevier Science, United Kingdom, 2001)

"African Americans in Congress," in Kwame A. Appiah and Henry L. Gates, *Africana: The Encyclopedia of African American Experience*, (New York: Perseus Books, 1999)

"An Optimist's View of Minority Representation" in *Redistricting and Minority Representation* edited by David Bositis. University Press of America, 1998 (commentary)

"Not Wrongful By Any Means: The Court's Decisions in the Redistricting Cases," *Houston Law Review*, 34:2 (Summer 1997) (commentary)

"The Supreme Court's Rulings on Congressional Districts Could Benefit Minority Voters", *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, p. B3-4, September 27, 1996

"The Future of Black Representation," *The American Prospect*, Fall 1995, 78-83. in *Race, Ethnicity, and Public Policy*, edited by Stephen Steinberg. Oxford: Blackwell

"Where do we go from Here?" *The New Democrat*, May/June 1995, pp. 20-21

"Black Body Politic," *Transition*, 1994, 63:112-117, International Review Journal published by Oxford University Press.

"The Voting Rights Act: Some Unintended Consequences," *Brookings Review*, Winter 1991, 51; Reprinted in *Roll Call*, January 30, 1992.

### **Opinion Pieces**

"Republicans Should Ask for Forgiveness," *The Tennessean*, August, 31, 2008

"Democrat Have Huge Problems to Overcome," *The Tennessean*, August 24, 2008

"Current Leaders Place Our Rights at Risk," *The Tennessean*, July 4, 2008

"Working Against the Good of the Public," co-authored by Gerald McDermott, *Roanoke Times and World News*, April 18, 2008

"Abortions and Planned Parenthood," co-authored by Gerald McDermott, April 8, 2008

"Bickering Exposes Dishonest Politics," *The Tennessean*, March 29, 2008

"Review of Lou Dobb's *Independents Day*," *The Tennessean*, December 16, 2007

"Allowing bear to be named Muhammad shouldn't have caused such a stir," *The Tennessean*, December 7, 2007

"Why Black America shouldn't be focused on hanging nooses," *The Tennessean*, December 5, 2007

"Deal with the devil: Robertson makes electability a Christian value," *The Tennessean*, November 11, 2007

"When Teens Aren't Taught Value of Life, It Can Have Deadly Consequences," *The Tennessean*, September 28, 2007

"Hate Creeps In? Opponents of amnesty aren't the problem," *The Tennessean*, August 8, 2007

"Court Sets the Stage for Race-Neutral Schools," *The Tennessean*, July 07, 2007

"Illegal Immigration's Harmful Effects," *The Washington Times*, May 25, 2007

"Perspectives: On Immigration and Black Unemployment, Congressional Black Caucus Remains Silent," *Diverse Issues in Higher Education*, May 22, 2007

"Tennessee Voices: It's Not a Question of Clinton or Obama, Not in '08," *The Tennessean*, May 20, 2007

"Teach Moral, as well as Practical, Behavior", *The Tennessean*, April 17, 2007.

"Is America Ready for a Black President?, America is Ready, But it will not be a Veteran of the Civil Rights Movement, *Ebony*, January 2007.

"Stormy Waters," *Prospect*, Issue 115, October 2005

"Religious, Philosophical and Socioeconomic Diversity," *The Chronicle of Higher Education*, Issue 3, September 2005

"Hurricane Katrina: Race Embers Flare, Predictable Cries of Racism Miss Larger Point," *The Tennessean*, September 2005

"An Apology for Slavery," *The Washington Post*, July, 16, 2005, A17

"Blacks and the Republican Party," *The American Prospect*, 10<sup>th</sup> year Anniversary Issue, June 2005

"Race and Representation," *The American Prospect*, Special Report on Political Inequality, June 2004, A11-A13.

"Does White America Owe Black America An Apology?" *USA Today Magazine*, January 2004 (Cover Story Article), 30-31.

"Illegal Immigrants are Just That: Illegal," *The Tennessean*, September 29, 2003  
Reprinted in *Minorities and Women in Business*, December 2003/January 2004, 10

"Forgive Us Our Debts" *America's Intercultural Magazine* (AIM) Vol 30, No. 2, Fall 2003, 5

"Give Chris Rock A Break," *J. Blacks in Higher Education* (2003)

"A Fresh Look at Booker T. Washington," *FrontPageMagazine.com* (2003)

"Affirmative Action Ruling Makes it Easy for Elites," *The Tennessean* (2003)

"Respect the Man If Not the Position," *J. Blacks in Higher Ed.* 116 (2002)

"Should Blacks Stay in Democratic Party?" *Upscale Magazine* 112 (2002)

“Coming Apart at the Seams of Race,” *Go Memphis Commercial Appeal* (2002)

### On-line Forums

“Symposium: Katrina, Race and Silence” *FrontPageMagazine.com*, (September 30, 2005)

“White Nationalism: A Symposium” *FrontPageMagazine.com*, (January 10, 2003)

“The Republican Party’s Black Problem” *FrontPageMagazine.com* (February 3, 2003)

“A Discussion with Carol M. Swain, Author of ‘The New White Nationalism in America: Its Threat to Integration’, *The Chronicle of Higher Education* (July 17, 2002)

## **Selected Awards, Grants, Fellowships, and Honors**

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### Awards

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|------|---|
| 2007 | Distinguished Alumna Award, Virginia Tech   |
| 2006 | Received a Booker T. Washington Legacy Award, Heartland Institute, Chicago, IL  |
| 2005 | James Madison Society (an International Community of Scholars)  |
| 1994 | <i>Black Faces, Black Interests</i> winner of the D.B. Hardeman prize given to the best scholarly work published on the U.S. Congress during a biennial period.                                       |
| 1994 | <i>Black Faces, Black Interests</i> winner of the Woodrow Wilson prize given to “the best book published in the United States during the prior year on government, politics or international affairs” |
| 1994 | <i>Black Faces, Black Interests</i> , co-winner of the V.O. Key Award given to “the best book published on southern politics”   |
| 1994 | <i>Black Faces, Black Interests</i> cited by Justice Kennedy in <i>Johnson V. Degrandy</i> 512 U.S. 997 (1994).   |
| 1993 | Cornelious P. Turner Award for Outstanding Achievement by A GED Graduate  |
| 1986 | Junior Stone Award. Awarded by the ASPA section on Intergovernmental Administration and Management, Anaheim, CA (Best Student Paper)  |

### Grants

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| 2006 | Awarded National Science Foundation SGER Grant (\$30,000) |
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- 1993-98 National Science Foundation Young Investigator Award (Matching grants: from the Mellon Foundation (\$94,000), the Sloan Foundation (\$30,000), and the Smith-Richardson Foundation (\$63,750)
- 1988 National Science Foundation Dissertation Grant (directed by William R. Keech)
- 1989 American Association of University Women, Research Grant

Fellowships, Etc.

- 2005 Copenhaver Fellow, Roanoke College
- 2004 James Madison Fellowship, Princeton University
- 1997-98 Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, CA
- 1993-96 Jacob Viner University Preceptorship, Princeton University
- 1993-94 Visiting scholar at the Russell Sage Foundation, New York, NY
- 1992 Selected for a fellowship at The Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto, CA
- 1988 Ford Foundation Minority Dissertation Fellowship (Selected out of national competition, among all fields, for one of fourteen awards designated for members of six minority groups)
- 1983 American Political Science Association Minority Fellowship (Selected out of national competition for one of three cash awards)

Feature Stories

- 2008 "A Woman Apart," P.J. Tobia, *Nashville Scene*, June 5, 2008
- 2003 Jack White, "Whites and the Next Racial Class in America" *Time Magazine*
- 2002 Chosen by the Bedford City/County Museum for inclusion of life story in its African-American exhibition display

## Professional Activities

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2008-	Member of Planning Committee of the National Faculty Leadership Conference
2008 - 2007-	Member, Tennessee Advisory Committee to the U.S. Civil Rights Commission CNN Contributor for Lou Dobbs
2008	Director of the U.S. Civil Rights Commission's Tennessee Internship Program
2008	Director of Public Policy Studies, Vanderbilt University
2008-2009	Member, National Endowment for the Humanities (six-year term)
2008-	Member, Board of Directors, Teen Challenge International
2007-2009	Member of Tennessee Advisory Committee to the U.S. Commission on Civil Rights
2007	Member of American Political Science Association's Ralph Bunche Prize Committee
2006	Panelist National Endowment for the Humanities
2006	Senate Judiciary Testimony on Renewal of the Voting Rights Act
2006-07	Humanity-in-Action Advisory Board
1993-	Roanoke College Board of Trustees
2001-2003	Editorial Board, Legislative Studies Quarterly
1998-2001	Executive Board, Southern Political Science Association
1997	Editorial Board, American Journal of Political Science
1996-97	Member, V.O. Key Book Awards Committee
1994-96	Member, the Committee on the Status of Women, American Political Science Association
1994	Reviewer for the National Science Foundation's Minority Graduate Fellowship Program

1993-94	Chair of the Brooks/Cole Best Graduate Student Paper, Southern Political Science Association
1992	Member of the V. O. Key Book Awards Committee, Southern Political Science Association
1993	Reviewer for the National Research Council's Minority
1994	Graduate Fellowship Program

### **Selected Conferences and Invited Talks**

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December 2008	Presenter and Commentator on Law Track, Intervarsity Conference, Chicago IL
September 2008	Convocation Speaker, Race and the Presidential Elections, Belmont University, Nashville, Tennessee
June 2008	Speaker, National Faculty Leadership Conference, Arlington, Va.
May 2008	Speaker, Race, Ethnicity, and Migration, Trans-Atlantic Graduate Exchange Program, Utrecht University, the Netherlands.
January 2008	Speaker, Christian Legal Thought Conference, New York, NY
June 2007	Keynote Speaker, Immigration Reform, The Cleveland Club, Cleveland, OH.  Participant, Roundtable on Immigration Reform, Center for Migration and Development, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
April 2007	Committee Chair, Issues in the News Panel, Midwest Political Science Meetings, Chicago, IL
March 2007	Keynote Speaker, "Myths and Truths About Black America, North Park University, Chicago, IL
March 2007,	Panelist, Distinguished Alumna, Political Science Department's 40 <sup>th</sup> Anniversary Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, VA
January 2007	Panelist, "The Ethics of Teaching: Values at Work," Center for Teaching and Center for Ethics, Vanderbilt University

August 2006 Panelist, American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA

June 2006 Panelist, *Wetback* Film and Discussion Panel, Watkins Film School, Nashville, TN,  
 Discussant, Two Tasks Conference, Washington, DC  
 Testimony, Senate Judiciary Committee, Washington, DC  
 Discussant, Booker T. Washington Conference, Heartland Coalition, Chicago, IL

May 2006 Presentation, Jubilee School, Philadelphia, PA  
 Discussant, Russell Sage Foundation Workshop, New York, NY

April 2006 Presentation, Indian Creek Correction Center, Norfolk, VA  
 March 2006 Plenary Lectures, Center for Applied Christian Ethics Spring Conference on Community & Freedom, Wheaton College, IL  
 Symposium Presentations, Present-Day Race, Religious and International Relations at Roanoke College, Copenhaver Scholar in Residence

February 2006 Lecturer, Montgomery Bell Academy, Nashville, TN  
 Program Moderator, "The Underground Railroad of Self-Determination: Beyond Victimization," James Madison Program Visiting Fellow at Princeton University, Princeton, NJ

January 2006 Discussant, Nashville Against Violence Symposium, Belmont University, Nashville, TN

November 2005 Discussant, conference panel on "The Voting Rights Act, 1965-2005: Historical and Legal Perspectives," Southern Historical Association Annual Convention

October 2005 Keynote speaker, "Personal Testimony," Virginia Community Colleges Association  
 Panelist, "A Raft of Hope: Beyond Affirmative Action and Racial Profiling," Journal of Law & Religion Symposium, Hamlin University

May 2005 Discussant, conference panel on "Johnson v. Gomez: Racial Segregation in Prisons," The Supreme Court: Case and Controversy, Law and Public Affairs Program, Princeton University

- April 2005                    Presentation, The Global Legacy of the Civil Rights Movement, Amherst College  
Presentation, "Academia and Faith," Ivy League Faith and Action Congress, Princeton, NJ
- March 2005                    Presentation, "The Global Legacy of the Civil Rights Movement," Princeton University  
Presentation, "Personal Testimony," Campus Varsity, Princeton University  
Presentation, "Research and Methods Discussion of The New White Nationalism," (with Russ Nieli)  
Keynote address, "Racial Harmony or Racial Unrest? America 's Choice", James Madison Program, Princeton University , Princeton , NJ
- February 2005                U.S. State Department sponsored tour. Public lectures and small group meetings 2005 commemorating Black History month. Tour included speeches and small group meetings in Myanmar (Burma), Malaysia, Republic of the Philippines, and Vietnam
- January 2005                 Video Conference , "The Global Legacy of the Civil Rights Movement", to reflect upon the U.S. Civil Rights Movement and the life and work of Martin Luther King Jr. Conference participants from three cities in Korea : Seoul , Daegu and Gwangju; and Guangzhou , China  
Organizer, Roundtable Discussions, "Contemporary Politics of Immigration in the United States" Princeton University, James Madison Program in American Ideals and Institutions, Princeton NJ  
AALS Conference, panelist "Democracy and Governance." San Francisco, CA
- December 2004                Panelist, "The Polarization of American Politics: Myth or Reality?" WWS Center for Democratic Politics, Princeton University
- October 2004                 Panel member, Increasing Minority Awareness of Genetics, sponsored by Congressional Black Caucus and the Johns Hopkins Genetics and Public Policy Center, Washington DC  
Panel member, The Philadelphia Society's Anniversary Conference, Black History and Conservative Principles, Philadelphia PA
- May 2004                     Guest Speaker, National Association of Scholars, Black/White Education Gap
- April 2004                     Guest Speaker, The Claremont Institute, Ontario CA
- March 2004                    Participated in a symposium on minority caucuses sponsored by the Journal of Legislation at Harvard University Law School.

Panel member, National Science Foundation's Committee of Visitors, Social and Political Sciences Cluster

Guest Speaker, "From Affirmative Action to White Nationalism: What are the Implications for America's Future?" University of Illinois, Champaign, IL

February 2004 Guest Speaker, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore PA

January 2004 Panelist, The Economics of Cultural Pluralism: The Engines That Drive the Economy-Givers/Takers" Diversity Day of Leadership Nashville, Nashville TN

December 2003 Panel Discussant, "The Weathermen" film, Belcourt Theatre, Nashville TN

November 2003 Banquet Speaker, "The Importance and Role of the Community College: Second Chances," Virginia Community College System, Richmond VA  
Keynote Address, "Conversations on Race," Indiana University, South Bend IN

Panel Speaker, "Reparations for Slavery and Its Aftermath: A Just Solution?" Collegium Conversations on International Public Policy, Boston MA

Moot Court Panel, Vanderbilt Law School, Nashville TN

October 2003 Panel Discussant, International Conference on Cultural Diversity, Nashville TN

Public Lecture, "The New White Nationalism," Jepson School of Leadership Studies, Richmond VA

Guest Speaker, Lecture Series, United States Capitol Historical Society, Washington DC

September 2003 Guest Lecturer, Waynesburg College, Waynesburg Pennsylvania

August 2003 Co-authored Paper Presentation, "Up Close and Personal: How Candidate Individuation Processes Alter Electoral Support for Black Candidates," American Political Science Meetings, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Panel Discussant, "Will the South Rise Again? Progressivism and Racial Politics."

April 2003 Paper Presentation, Affirmative Action, Midwest Political Science Meetings

Round Table Participant, Midwest Political Science Meetings

Presentation, Reparations, Smith College

March 2003 Panel Participant, "Voting Rights and Minorities in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, NYU Law School  
Discussion, Affirmative Action and the Michigan Cases

February 2003 Lecture on The New White Nationalism, David Lipscomb University, Nashville TN  
Lecture, Liberty High School, Roanoke, Virginia

January 2003 AALS Panel on Reparations, Washington, DC  
Comment on Two Towns of Jasper, Belcourt Theatre, Nashville TN  
Presentation, American University, Washington, DC  
Presentation, Congress Project Seminar on "Minority Group Leadership in Congress," Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, DC  
Affirmative Action Discussion, Vanderbilt University

November 2002 Presentation, Vanderbilt University/Forum: The New white Nationalism in America: Legitimate Movement or Racist Supremacy? Debate Moderator: Professor Carol M. Swain  
Presentation on Reparations, Trotter Group, Delaware State University, Dover, Delaware  
Branford College, Yale University

October 2002 Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri

September 2002 Department of Education, Washington, DC  
Presentation Demos, Prince George Hotel, New York City

March 2002 Keynote speaker, Black Council on Higher Education, Pennsylvania

November 2001 Panelist, Teaching about Race, Junior Faculty Workshop, Vanderbilt University  
Speaker, Hate Groups in America, Delta Sigma Theta, Vanderbilt University  
Panelist, Slave Reparations, Project Dialogue, Vanderbilt University

October 2001 Panelist, Affirmative Action, VUPoint Television, Vanderbilt University

September 2001	Speaker, Our Changing Nation: Implications for Policy Makers in the 21 <sup>st</sup> Century, breakfast briefing for the Population Resource Center, Capitol Hill, Washington, DC
	Discussion Leader, Did We Invent Race, Project Dialogue, Vanderbilt University
May 2001	Speaker, Fred Greenstein Retirement Conference, Princeton University
April 2001	American Politics Forum, Fordham University
March 2001	Keynote Speaker, Alumni Day Luncheon, Vanderbilt University
November 2000	Election Forum (panelist) Vanderbilt University Law School
October 2000	American National Identity (panelist) New York University
April 2000	Racial Preferences, Demographic Change, and the Rise of White Nationalism, public lecture, Brandeis University
April 2000	Racial Preferences, Demographic Change, and the Rise of White Nationalism, public lecture, Princeton University
March 2000	Becoming Lawyers (panelist on a 3-person forum for law students that included Justice Sandra D. O' Connor) Vanderbilt University
March 2000	"The Path Ahead for African Americans in Politics, Roanoke College